## PREFACE.

II.—Table of Lexicological and Grammatical Terms &c. used in the following work.

Accord., for according. Accus. case, for accusative case, Act., for active, المُعَلُوم or مَبْنِي للْفَاعِلِ Act. part. n., for active participial noun, أسمر فاعل Adv. n., for adverbial noun, ظَرْف, and sometimes ; df place, ظَرْفُ مَكَانٍ; and of ظَرْفُ زَمَان ,time . فَاعلْ Agent, Analogous, or regular, قِيَاسِيَّ and مَقِيسُ Analogy, فياس. Anomalous, or irregular, غَيْرُ قَيَاسِيَّ and غَيْرُ مُقَيْسِ or أَنَدَ (see " Dev.") or مَاذً (see " Extr."). Aor., for aorist, adding. Aplastic, applied to a noun and to a verb, selation App., for apparently. Appositive, Ju. Attribute, or predicate, and and Broken pl., for broken plural, مَكَسَرُ Coll. gen. n., for collective generic noun, june also called a lexicological جمعى; also plural, بَجَمْعٌ لَغَوِيٌّ. مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ Complement of a prefixed noun, Complete, i. e. attributive, verb, فعل تَامَر. Conj., for conjugation, باب. مَوْصُولْ ٱسْمِى conjunct noun, : مَوْصُولْ ٱسْمِي conjunct particle, مُوصول حَرْفِي conjunct . حَرْفٌ عَاطفٌ and حَرْفٌ عَطْف Conjunction, Contr., for contrary. Conventional term, اصطلاع. \_ Conventional language, عرف .تَوْكيد and تَأكيد Corroborative, Decl., for declinable, مُعْرَبُ : perfectly decl., غَيْرُ, and مُشْرَفْ : imperfectly decl. .غَيْرُ مُنْصَّرِفٍ and مَصْرُوفِ Defective verb, i. e. having or or the last radical letter, فَعْلْ نَاقَصْ. Dev., for deviating; as in the phrase, Deviating from the constant course of speech (with respect to analogy, or rule, or with respect to usage); نَادِر This term and نَادِر (sec "Extr.") are often used in the lexicons indiscriminately. Dial., for dialect, is. Dial. var. of, for dialectic variant of, لغة في. Dim., for diminutive, Enunciative, Epithet, and epithetic phrase, is and epithetic phrase, and صفة. Ex., for example. Expl., for explained. Expos., for exposition, شَرْع and تَعْسِير : the latter particularly applied to an exposition of the Kur-án. Extr., for extraordinary (with respect to analogy, or rule, or with respect to usage), Je. (See Prefixed noun, addition. " Dev.") Bk. I.

Fem., for feminine, .... Fut., for future, مُسْتَغْبَلُ Gen. case, for genitive case, خَفْضٌ and جَفْضٌ. Gen. n., for generic noun, السُرجنس. Hollow verb, فَعْلُ أَجْوَفُ. مُشْتَرَكْ فيه for مُشْتَرَكْ فيه I. q., for idem quod. Ideal (as opposed to real) subst., السُمْر مَعْنَى, or simply معنى Imitative sequent, إتباع. Imperative, . Inchoative, أُمْبِتَدَأ Incomplete, i. e. non-attributive, verb, فَعُلْ نَاقَصْ .فعْلْ غَيْرُ تَامَر or or عير نام Indecl., for indeclinable, مُبْنَى Inf. n., for infinitive noun, مصدر. Inf. n. of unity, مَصْدَر للْمَرَة. Inf. n. of modality, مَصْدَرُ للنَّوْعِ Instrumental noun, اسمرالة. Intrans., for intransitive, غَيْرُ مُتَعَدَّ and أَنَا المُ Irreg., for irregular : see "Anomalous." Lit., for literally. Mahmooz verb, نُعُلْ مَهْمُوزٌ Mansoob aor., for mansoob aorist, مضارع مَنْصُوب Mansoob aor., Masc., for masculine, مذَحَر. Measure, وزن Mejzoom aor., for mejzoom aorist, مُضَارِع مَجْزُوم . .استعارة Metaphor, Metaphorical, استعارى. كنَايَة Metonymy, N., for noun, Jul. N. un., for noun of unity, وَاحِدْة and وَاحِدْة. Nom. case, for nominative case, case, Objective complement of a verb, منعول or .مَفْعُولٌ به Part. n. : see "act. part. n." and " pass. part. n." Particle, -Pass., for passive, اللَّهَجُهُول or مَبْنِي للْمُفْعُول. Pass. part. n., for passive participial noun, السُمَر, مَفْعُولٍ Perfect pl., for perfect plural, مَالَمْ ; also called a sound pl., جَمْعٌ صَحِيحٌ. Perfect verb, i. e. one which has not two radical letters alike, nor has . nor e nor o for one of its radical letters, فعل سالم, (See also " Sound verb.") Pers., for person (of a verb). Pl., for plural, 2007. Pl. of pauc., for plural of paucity, جمع قلة. Pl. of mult., for plural of multitude, جَمْعَ حَشْرَة. Pl. pl., for plural of a plural, جَمْعُ جَمْعُ جَمْعُ and رَبِنْ and رَبِنْ and رَبِنْ &c.), إَسْمَر عَلَى النَّسَبِ (a kind of relative noun). .محدّث and مولد Post-classical, Predicate : see "Attribute."

Prep., for preposition, and sometimes, and sometimes .صغة Pret., for preterite, ماض. مَثَل Prov., for proverb, مَثَل. Q., for quadriliteral-radical verb, فعُلْ رُبَاعِي Q. Q., for quasi-quadriliteral-radical verb, فعل مُلْحَقٌ بِالرَّبَاعِيِّ. Q. v., for quod vide. Quasi-coordinate, مُلْحَقٌ see art. لحق. Quasi-inf. n., for quasi-infinitive noun, اسمر مَصْدَر and اسمر للمصدر Quasi-pass., for quasi-passive, مُطَاوِع. Quasi-pl. n., for quasi-plural noun, إسمر جمع Quasi-sound verb, i. e. one having or or its first radical letter, فعْلْ مثَال. R. Q., for reduplicative quadriliteral-radical verb, فَعْلْ رُبَاعِي مُضَاعَفْ Real (as opposed to ideal) subst., إَسْمُر عَيْنٍ or simply اسْمُر ذَات or simply عَيْنُ simply Receptacular noun, إسمروعاً؛ Reg., for regular: see "Analogous." Rel. n., for relative noun, الشر مُنْسَوْبٌ, or الشر مُنْسَوْبٌ, or Simple subst. (as opposed to inf. n.), ..... Sing., for singular, مفرد and ..... Sound pl., for sound plural : see " Perfect pl." Sound verb, i. e. one which is not of the class termed "perfect," but which has not 9 nor s for one of its radical letters : or, as used in the 'Eyn and several other lexicons, one that has not e nor e nor of its radical letters : فعل صحية. (See " Perfect verb.") .تمييز , Specificative, or discriminative State, denotative of, حَالٌ. Subject (as correlative of attribute or predicate), مُسْنَدُ إِلَيْه Subst., for substantive, ...... Substitute, ... Syn., for synonym and synonymous, مرادف and مترادف. Syn. with, for synonymous with, لْغَةْ فِي Trad., for tradition, -Trans., for transitive, متعد and elis. Transposition, قَنْبٌ. Formed by transposition, .مَقْلُوبُ .مَجَازِي and مَجَاز Tropical, Unsound verb, i. e. one having 9 or one of its radical letters : or, as used in the 'Eyn and several other lexicons, one having 9 or . فعْلْ مُعْتَلْ : or of one of its radical letters ، ع V., for verb, فعل. Verbal noun, اسمر فعل. t means asserted to be tropical.

asserted to be doubly tropical.

supposed by me to be tropical.

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