

[I saw] a recently-dug well [and I have not seen any deeper than it]. (O.)

مُتَعَمِّقٌ One who exceeds the usual bounds in an affair; who acts with forced hardness, vigour, or hardness, therein; seeking to accomplish the utmost thereof. (TA.)

عمل

1. عَمِلَ, aor. عَمَلٌ, inf. n. عَمَلٌ (S, O, Mṣb, K,) He worked, or wrought; laboured; served, or did service: he did, acted, or performed: (K, TA:) [generally, he did, &c., with a sort of difficulty, or with intention; but sometimes said of an inanimate thing: (see عَمَلٌ, below:)] he did, or he made, wrought, manufactured, or constructed, a thing. (Mṣb. [See, again, عَمَلٌ, below.]) Accord. to Az, عَمِلَ is the only trans. verb of its measure having the inf. n. of the measure فَعَلٌ, except هَيْبَتٌ, said of a mother, inf. n. هَيْبٌ; other similar verbs having the inf. n. of the measure فَعَلٌ, as سَرَطْتُ اللَّقْمَةَ, inf. n. سَرَطٌ; and بَلَغْتُهُ, inf. n. بَلْعٌ. (TA. [But see arts. سَرَطٌ and بَلْعٌ; with respect to the former of which I must here state that, since it was printed, I have found an authority for سَرَطٌ as inf. n. of سَرَطٌ in a copy of the S; though in the K it is said to be مَحْرَكَةٌ, and accord. to the Mṣb it is like تَعَبٌ.]) You say, عَمِلْتُ عَلَى السَّدَقَةِ I officiated in the collecting of the poor-rate. (Mṣb.) [And عَمِلَ بِمَا فِي كِتَابِ اللَّهِ He did according to what is enjoined in the Book of God.] And عَمِلَ فِي هَلَاكِهِ [He laboured to destroy him, or to kill him]. (K in art. شَيْطٌ.) [And عَمِلَ فِيهِ It acted upon him, or it: and, said of a sword &c., it had effect, or made an impression, upon him, or it.] — [Hence,] عَمِلَ فِيهِ signifies [also + It governed it syntactically; or caused it to be مَرْفُوعٌ or مَنْصُوبٌ or مَجْرُورٌ &c.; i. e.] it produced in it a certain species of syntactical desinence. (K.) — And عَمِلَ الْبَرْقُ The lightning was continual. (K.) And عَمِلَتْ بِأَذْنِهَا, said of a she-camel, (K,) and also, in a trad., of [the beast] الْبَرَاقِ, (O, * TA,) She went quickly, or swiftly; (O, K, TA;) because she that does thus puts her ears in motion by reason of the vehemence of the pace. (TA.) And عَمِلَتْ [alone] said of a she-camel, signifies [the same: or] She was, or became, brisk, light, active, or quick. (K.) — And [hence, app.,] لَمَّا رَأَى النَّفَقَةَ تَعَمَلُ كَمَا تَعَمَلُ بَمَكَّةَ, a saying mentioned by Lh, is expl. by ISd as meaning تَنْفَقُ [i. e. I have not seen the money that that one expends pass away as it passes away in Mekkeh]. (TA.)

2. عَلَى الْبَلَدِ, عَمِلْتُ فَلَانًا عَلَى الْبَصْرَةِ (S, O,) or عَلَى الْبَلَدِ, (Mṣb,) inf. n. تَعْمِيلٌ (S, O,) I made, or appointed, such a one governor (S, O, Mṣb) over El-Basrah, (S, O,) or over the province, or city, &c. (Mṣb.) And عَمِلَ فَلَانٌ عَلَيْهِمْ, inf. n. as above, Such a one was made, or appointed, governor over them.

(K, TA.) And one says, مَنْ الَّذِي عَمِلَ عَلَيْهِمُ, Who is he that has been set up as governor over you? (TA.) And اسْتَعْمِلَ فَلَانٌ [Such a one was employed as governor over a people: (see a saying of 'Omar in art. ضَعْفٌ, conj. 2:) or] such a one was appointed to one of the sovereign's offices of government. (TA.) — And عَمَلُهُ (Mgh, O, K,) inf. n. as above, (K,) He gave him his عَمَالَةٌ, or pay, or salary, for work, service, or agency; (Mgh, O, K;) as also اِعْمَلُهُ. (TA.)

3. عَامَلَهُ [He worked, laboured, served, acted, or transacted business, with him. Hence,] He dealt with him in buying and selling, (Mṣb, KL,) and the like: so in the language of the people of the cities. (Mṣb.) See also 6. [And hence the saying, عَامَلَهُ مَعَامَلَةَ اللَّيْثِ (mentioned in the S in art. لَيْثٌ) He did, acted, or dealt, with him in the manner of the lion.] — And i. q. يَعْمَلُ بِعَمَلِهِ [He made to him an offer of working, mentioning the rate of payment; or bargained, or contracted, with him for work]. (K.) Sgh says that الْمَعَامَلَةُ in the language of the people of El-'Irāk is what is termed in the dial. of the people of El-Hijāz الْمَسَاقَاةُ (Mṣb,) which is The employing a man to take upon himself, or manage, the culture [or watering &c.] of palm-trees or grape-vines [or the like] on the condition of his having a certain share of their produce. (S and TA in art. سَقَى.)

4. اِعْمَلَهُ He made him to work, labour, serve, or do service; or to do, act, or perform; (S, * O, * K, TA;) as also اسْتَعْمَلَهُ (S, K:) he made him, or caused him, to do, or to make, manufacture, or construct, a thing. (Mṣb.) And one says also, يَعْمَلُ نَفْسَهُ فِي الْأَمْرِ [He plies himself in the affair]. (S in art. عَسَرَ.) — And [hence,] He worked with it, [i. e. employed it, or used it, or plied it,] namely, his judgment, or opinion, and [properly] his instrument, or implement, (K, TA,) and his tongue; (TA;) as also اسْتَعْمَلَهُ (K, TA.) And اِعْمَلْ ذَهْنَهُ فِي كَذَا وَكَذَا [He employed, or used, his intellect, or understanding, in such and such things;] meaning he considered, or forecast, the issues, or results, of such and such things with his intellect, or understanding. (TA.) — And اِعْمَلْتُ النَّاقَةَ [I hastened, and urged, the she-camel]: whence the saying, in a trad., لَا تَعْمَلْ إِلَّا إِلَى ثَلَاثَةِ مَسَاجِدَ الْمَطْبِئِ إِلَّا إِلَى ثَلَاثَةِ مَسَاجِدَ, meaning [The camels that are used for riding] shall not be hastened nor urged [or plied, save to three mosques; that of Mekkeh, that of El-Medeeneh, and that of El-Akṣā at Jerusalem: see also a variation of this saying in the first paragraph of art. ضَرْبٌ; and another voce عُرُوَّةٌ: and in a trad. of Luḡmán, يَعْجَلُ النَّاقَةَ وَالسَّاقَ [He hastens, and urges, the she-camel and the shank], meaning he is strong to journey, riding and walking. (TA.) — See also 2, last sentence. — مَا أَعْمَلَهُمْ بِعَمَلِ أَهْلِ النَّارِ, a phrase occurring in art. صَبْرٌ in the K, means How much do they occupy themselves in doing the deed of the people of the fire of Hell! — اِعْمَلْتُ الرُّمْحَ means I thrust, or pierced, with the عَامِلُ [q. v.] of the spear. (Har p. 77.) [Or one says, اِعْمَلْتَهُ

بِالرُّمْحِ, meaning I thrust him, or pierced him, with the عَامِلُ of the spear. (See De Sacy's Chrest. Ar., sec. ed., iii. 191.)]

5. تَعَمَّلَ He suffered fatigue, or difficulty; and strove, laboured, or toiled; syn. تَعَتَّى (O, K, TA,) and اجْتَهَدَ (TA;) لِكَذَا [for such a thing]; (S, O;) and مِنْ أَجْلِهِ [on his account, or for his sake]; (K;) and فِي حَاجَتِهِ [in the case of his object of want]. (TA.)

6. تَعَامَلَ is syn. with مُعَامَلَةٌ [generally as meaning The dealing together in buying and selling, and the like]. (TA.) One says, تَعَامَلَ النَّاسُ بِالْأَهْرَامِ [Men, or the people, dealt together in buying and selling with the dirhems; i. e. used the dirhems in buying and selling]. (Mṣb in art. رُوحٌ.) And يَتَعَامَلُ بِهِ [The business of buying and selling is transacted with it; i. e. it is used in buying and selling]; referring to the [coin called] فُلْسٌ. (Mṣb in art. فُلْسٌ.)

8. اِضْطَرَبَ فِي الْعَمَلِ اعْتَمَلَ [He went to and fro occupied in work, labour, or service]: (S, O, TA:) or he worked, laboured, or did service, for himself; like as one says اِخْتَدَمَ meaning خَدَمَ نَفْسَهُ (T, TA:) or he worked, &c., by himself: (K, TA:) or he worked, &c., for another: (TA:) with an instrument, or tool, or the like; or with instruments, or tools, or the like. (M and K in art. اَوَّلٌ.) — [It is also trans.] One says, اِعْتَمَلْتُ أَعْمَالًا, meaning اِكْتَسَبْتُ [I laboured to earn, or gain, sustenance]. (Mṣb.) And it is said in a trad., respecting Kheyber, دَفَعَ إِلَيْهِمْ أَرْضَهُمْ عَلَى أَنْ يَعْتَمِلُوهَا مِنْ أَمْوَالِهِمْ i. e. [He gave to them their land] on the condition of their [bestowing labour upon it, or] doing what they required to be done [upon it], of cultivation, and sowing, and fecundating of the palm-trees, and guarding, and the like, from their own property. (IAth, TA.) — [And اعْتَمَلَ signifies also He employed him, or used him, for work, or service; like اعْتَمَلَهُ: but is perhaps post-classical.]

10. اسْتَعْمَلَهُ He asked, required, or desired, him to work, labour, do service, or act, (S, O, Mṣb, * TA,) for him. (TA.) [And اسْتَعْمَلَ, app. for اسْتَعْمَلَ نَفْسَهُ, He desired to act: see an ex. in art. رَوَى, conj. 2.] — See also 4, in two places. — And see 2. One says also, اسْتَعْمِلَ فَلَانٌ عَلَى الْجَائَةِ [Such a one was employed as collector of the poll-tax]. (S and Mṣb in art. جَلٌ. See also a similar ex. voce ضَمٌّ.) And اسْتَعْمَلْتُ الثَّوْبَ I made the garment to serve [i. e. made use of it] for clothing. (Mṣb.) And اسْتَعْمَلْتُ اللَّيْنَ [I made use of the bricks], meaning I built with the bricks a building. (Mṣb.) And اسْتَعْمَلَ الْبَيْتَهُ [He feigned heedlessness, &c.; or made use of it as a mask, or pretext]. (K in explanation of تَحَلَّرَ and تَبَلَّه. See also a similar ex. voce تَبَلَّه.)

عَمِلَ [mentioned in the beginning of this art. as an inf. n.] is syn. with مَهِنَةٌ and فِعْلٌ (K:)